

The first semester exam in legal terminology

Exercise N°1: Translate the following words into Arabic: (2.5 points)

General interest	المصلحة العامة، المنفعة العامة
Recognize	يعرف
Sovereignty	السيادة
Constitutional Court	المحكمة الدستورية
Regulations	اللوائح ، التنظيمات

Exercise N°2: translate the following words into English: (2.5 points)

Penalty, sanction, punishment	العقوبة
citizens	الموطنون
Private law	القانون الخاص
equality	المساواة
Civil society	المجتمع المدني

Exercise N°3: Fill in the blanks with the following words: members, armies, Assembly, population, Council. (5points)

The United Nations emerged as a successor to the failed League, consisting mainly of a General **Assembly** and a Security Council. This **Council** is unlike any other body in human history. Its five permanent **members** include about 30% of the world's **population**. produce more than 40% of the global economic output, possess 26,000 nuclear warheads, which represents 99 of the nuclear warheads in the world, and have **armies** numbering 5.5 million soldiers.

Exercise N°4: Translate the following text into Arabic (7.5 points)

A written constitution is a single document that contains all of the fundamental laws and principles of a government. It outlines the powers and duties of the government and the rights and obligations of citizens, and it serves as the highest law of the land.

الدستور المكتوب: هو وثيقة وحدة تحتوي على جميع القوانين والمبادئ الأساسية للحكم، فهو يحدد صلاحيات وواجبات الحكومة وحقوق وواجبات المواطنين، وهو بمثابة أعلى قانون في البلاد.

Exercise N°5: Give the definition of "Legal rule". (2.5 points)

Legal rule: is the foundation of any legal system, providing guidance and regulation for individuals, businesses, and governmental bodies, it's essential for maintaining; order, fairness and justice in society.

Good luck